

TABLE OF CONTENTS

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY	<i>i</i>
CHAPTER 1: INTRODUCTION	1
CHAPTER 2: STATE BACKGROUND INFORMATION	6
CHAPTER 3: SURFACE WATER MONITORING	9
3.1 <i>Freshwater Biological Monitoring Program</i>	12
3.2 <i>Estuarine/Coastal Probabilistic Monitoring Program</i>	13
3.3 <i>Estuarine Benthic Macroinvertebrate Monitoring Program</i>	17
3.4 <i>Beach Monitoring Program</i>	18
3.5 <i>Citizen and Non-Agency Water Quality Monitoring Program</i>	22
CHAPTER 4: SURFACE WATER QUALITY ASSESSMENT	41
4.1 <i>Assessment Methodology</i>	41
4.2 <i>Statewide Water Quality Assessment Summary</i>	50
4.3 <i>Individual River Basin Assessment Results</i>	59
4.4 <i>Freshwater Probabilistic Monitoring Results</i>	91
4.5 <i>Estuarine Probabilistic Monitoring Results</i>	109
4.6 <i>Chesapeake Bay Assessment Results</i>	136
CHAPTER 5: NONPOINT SOURCE ASSESSMENT	160
CHAPTER 6: GROUNDWATER PROGRAMS/ASSESSMENT	175
CHAPTER 7: WATER QUALITY PROGRAMS	189
7.1 <i>Water Pollution Control Programs (VPDES and TMDLs)</i>	189
7.2 <i>303(d) Program Visions</i>	198
7.3 <i>Pollution Prevention Programs</i>	203
7.4 <i>Cost/Benefit Associated with the Construction Assistance Program</i>	205
7.5 <i>Public Health/Aquatic Life Concerns</i>	208
7.6 <i>Coastal Resources Management Program Initiatives</i>	234
7.7 <i>Chesapeake Bay Program Initiatives</i>	246
7.8 <i>Wetlands Program Initiatives</i>	250
7.9 <i>Regional Water Quality Initiatives</i>	259
APPENDICES	
1 <i>Integrated List of All Waters in Virginia</i>	
1a <i>List of Category 5 Impaired Waters</i>	
1b <i>Supplemental List of Category 5 Waters Newly Impaired in 2016</i>	
1c <i>List of Category 4A Impaired Waters</i>	
1d <i>List of Category 4C Impaired Waters</i>	
1e <i>List of New Category 4C Impaired Waters in 2016</i>	
2 <i>Water Quality Based Limited Sources - Category 4B and 5E Waters</i>	
2a <i>Category 4B and 5E Waters Approved for Delisting since the 2014 Report</i>	
3 <i>Waters Identified for Delisting since 2014 Report</i>	
4 <i>Water Identified for Delisting since 2014 Report for Designated Use Removal</i>	
5 <i>Fact Sheets for Category 5 Waters</i>	
6 <i>Clean Water Act References</i>	
7 <i>List of Significant Lakes</i>	
8 <i>Current Status of TMDL Development in Virginia</i>	
9 <i>Assessment Monitoring Station List</i>	