



COMMONWEALTH of VIRGINIA

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY

PIEDMONT REGIONAL OFFICE

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**STATE WATER CONTROL BOARD
ENFORCEMENT ACTION - ORDER BY CONSENT
ISSUED TO
THE KITTRELL COMPANY
FOR
MOUNTAIN COVE SUBDIVISION, HENRICO VIRGINIA
Permit No. WP4-07-1942**

SECTION A: Purpose

This is a Consent Order issued under the authority of Va. Code § 62.1-44.15, between the State Water Control Board and, The Kittrell Company, regarding Mountain Cove Subdivision, Henrico, Virginia, for the purpose of resolving certain violations of State Water Control Law and the applicable permit and regulations.

SECTION B: Definitions

Unless the context clearly indicates otherwise, the following words and terms have the meaning assigned to them below:

1. "Board" means the State Water Control Board, a permanent citizens' board of the Commonwealth of Virginia, as described in Va. Code §§ 10.1-1184 and 62.1-44.7.
2. "Department" or "DEQ" means the Department of Environmental Quality, an agency of the Commonwealth of Virginia, as described in Va. Code § 10.1-1183.
3. "Director" means the Director of the Department of Environmental Quality, as described in Va. Code § 10.1-1185.
4. "Discharge" means, when used without qualification, a discharge of a pollutant, or any addition of a pollutant or combination of pollutants, to state waters or waters of the

contiguous zone or ocean other than a discharge from a vessel or other floating craft when being used as a means of transportation.

5. "Dredging" means a form of excavation in which material is removed or relocated from beneath surface waters.
6. "E&S" means erosion and sedimentation.
7. "Excavate" or "excavation" means ditching, dredging, or mechanized removal of earth, soil, or rock.
8. "Fill" means replacing portions of surface water with upland, or changing the bottom elevation of surface water for any purpose, by placement of any pollutant or material including but not limited to rock, sand, earth, and man-made materials and debris. 9 VAC 25-210-10.
9. "Fill Material" means any pollutant which replaces portions of surface water with dry land or which changes the bottom elevation of a surface water for any purpose. 9 VAC 25-210-10.
10. "Kittrell" means The Kittrell Company, a corporation authorized to do business in Virginia and its affiliates, partners, and subsidiaries. Kittrell is a "person" within the meaning of Va. Code § 62.1-44.3.
11. "Notice of Violation" or "NOV" means a type of Notice of Alleged Violation under Va. Code § 62.1-44.15.
12. "Order" means this document, also known as a "Consent Order" or "Order by Consent," a type of Special Order under the State Water Control Law.
13. "Permit" means general permit WP4-07-1942, issued by DEQ to The Kittrell Company on October 12, 2007, under Va. Code § 62.1-44.15:20 that authorizes activities otherwise unlawful under Va. Code § 62.1-44.5 or otherwise serves as the Commonwealth's certification under § 401 of the federal Clean Water Act (33 United States Code ("USC") § 1344.
14. "Pollutant" means any substance, radioactive material, or heat which causes or contributes to, or may cause or contribute to pollution. 9 VAC 25-210-10.
15. "Pollution" means such alteration of the physical, chemical or biological properties of any state waters as will or is likely to create a nuisance or render such waters: (i) harmful or detrimental or injurious to the public health, safety or welfare, or to the health of animals, fish or aquatic life; (ii) unsuitable with reasonable treatment for use as present or possible future sources of public water supply; or (iii) unsuitable for recreational, commercial, industrial, agricultural, or other reasonable uses; provided that (a) an

alteration of the physical, chemical, or biological property of state waters, or a discharge or deposit of sewage, industrial wastes or other wastes to state waters by any owner which by itself is not sufficient to cause pollution, but which, in combination with such alteration of or discharge or deposit to state waters by other owners is sufficient to cause pollution; (b) the discharge of untreated sewage by any owner into state waters; and (c) contributing to the contravention of standards of water quality duly established by the board, are "pollution." Va. Code § 62.1-44.3; 9 VAC 25-210-10.

16. "PRO" means the Piedmont Regional Office of DEQ, located in Glen Allen, Virginia.
17. "Property" or "Parcel" means the tracts of land at 9601 Mountain Cove Court in Mountain Cove Subdivision, Henrico County, Virginia, formerly owned and developed by The Kittrell Company and part of the property at 9601 Hill Trace Court in Henrico County, Virginia.
18. "Regulations" means the Virginia Water Protection Permit Program Regulations, 9 VAC 25-210 *et seq.*
19. "Significant alteration or degradation of existing wetland acreage or function" means human-induced activities that cause either a diminution of the areal extent of the existing wetland or cause a change in wetland community type resulting in the loss or more than minimal degradation of its existing ecological functions. 9 VAC 25-210-10.
20. "State Water Control Law" means Chapter 3.1 (§ 62.1-44.2 *et seq.*) of Title 62.1 of the Va. Code. Article 2.2 (Va. Code §§ 62.1-44.15:20 through 62.1-44.15:23) of the State Water Control Law addresses the Virginia Water Resources and Wetlands Protection Program.
21. "State waters" means all water, on the surface and under the ground, wholly or partially within or bordering the Commonwealth or within its jurisdiction, including wetlands. Va. Code § 62.1-44.3 and 9 VAC 25-210-10.
22. "Surface water" means all state waters that are not ground waters as defined in Va. Code § 62.1-255.
23. "SWMP" means storm water management pond.
24. "USACE" means the United States Army Corps of Engineers.
25. "Va. Code" means the Code of Virginia (1950), as amended.
26. "VAC" means the Virginia Administrative Code.
27. "VWP" means Virginia Water Protection.

28. "VWPP" or "Virginia Water Protection Permit" means an individual or general permit issued under Va. Code § 62.1-44.15:20 that authorizes activities otherwise unlawful under Va. Code § 62.1-44.5 or otherwise serves as the Commonwealth's certification under § 401 of the federal Clean Water Act (33 United States Code ("USC") § 1344.
29. "Wetlands" means those areas that are inundated or saturated by surface or groundwater at a frequency and duration sufficient to support, and that under normal circumstances do support, a prevalence of vegetation typically adapted for life in saturated soil conditions. Wetlands generally include swamps, marshes, bogs, and similar areas. 9 VAC 25-210-10.

SECTION C: Findings of Fact and Conclusions of Law

1. Kittrell developed the Property in Henrico County, Virginia.
2. On October 12, 2007, DEQ issued the Permit to Kittrell for wetland impacts associated with the development of Mountain Cove Subdivision. The Permit authorized permanent impacts to no more than 0.17 acres of emergent wetlands and required the purchase of 0.17 acres of wetland credits from the James River Mitigation Landbank located in Goochland County, Virginia. The Permit also required notification of construction to DEQ, submitted prior to commencement of activities in permitted impact areas and construction monitoring reports submitted to DEQ in association with the permitted activities. The Permit expires on October 11, 2014.
3. On February 7, 2014, DEQ staff conducted an inspection at the Property and a file review. DEQ staff inspected the Property for compliance with the requirements of the State Water Control Law, the Regulations and compliance with the Permit. The DEQ inspector observed the following:
 - a) There was no record of documentation that the 0.17 acres of wetland mitigation bank credits were purchased and wetland impacts authorized by the Permit had been taken.

VWP Permit WP4-07-1942, Permit Cover Page states "[p]ermanent impacts to emergent wetlands will be compensated at a replacement to impact ratio of 1:1 through the purchase of 0.17 acre of wetland mitigation credits from the James River Mitigation Landbank located in Goochland County, Virginia."

VWP Permit WP4-07-1942, Part II.A.4 states, "[f]or compensation involving the purchase or use of mitigation bank credits or a contribution to an in-lieu fee fund, the permittee shall not initiate work in permitted impact areas until documentation of the mitigation bank credit purchase or usage or of the fund contribution has been submitted to and received by DEQ."

Va. Code §62.1-44.15:20 (A) states, "[e]xcept in compliance with an individual or general Virginia Water Protection Permit issued in accordance with this article, it

shall be unlawful to: 1. Excavate in a wetland; 2. On or after October 1, 2001, conduct the following in a wetland: a. New activities to cause draining that significantly alters or degrades existing wetland acreage or functions; b. Filling or dumping; c. Permanent flooding or impounding; or d. New activities that cause significant alteration or degradation of existing wetland acreage or functions; or 3. Alter the physical, chemical, or biological properties of state waters and make them detrimental to the public health, animal or aquatic life, or to the uses of such waters for domestic or industrial consumption, or for recreation, or for other uses unless authorized by a certificate issued by the Board.”

9 VAC 25-210-50 (A) states, “[e]xcept in compliance with a VWP permit, unless the activity is otherwise exempted or excluded, no person shall dredge, fill or discharge any pollutant into, or adjacent to surface waters, withdraw surface water, otherwise alter the physical, chemical or biological properties of surface waters and make them detrimental to the public health, or to animal or aquatic life, or to the uses of such waters for domestic or industrial consumption, or for recreation, or for other uses; excavate in wetlands or on or after October 1, 2001, conduct the following activities in a wetland: 1. New activities to cause draining that significantly alters or degrades existing wetland acreage or functions; 2. Filling or dumping; 3. Permanent flooding or impounding; or 4. New activities that cause significant alteration or degradation of existing wetland acreage or functions.

- b) Construction monitoring reports had not been received for months 1 and 2, and construction commenced in June of 2011 and was completed in the impact area in July of 2011.

VWP Permit WP4-07-1942, Part II.B.1 states, “[c]onstruction activities authorized by this permit that are within impact areas shall be monitored and documented. The monitoring shall document the preexisting conditions, activities during construction, and post-construction conditions. Monitoring shall consist of one of the following options: a. Photographs shall be taken during construction at the end of the first, second, and third months after commencing construction, and then every six months thereafter for the remainder of the construction project. Photos are not required during periods of no activity within impact areas.”

VWP Permit WP4-07-1942 Part II.E.3 states, “[c]onstruction monitoring reports shall be submitted to DEQ no later than the 10th day of the month following the month in which the monitoring event specified in Part II B takes place, unless otherwise specified below. The reports shall include the following, as appropriate: a. For each permitted impact area, a written narrative stating whether work was performed during the monitoring period, and if work was performed, a description of the work performed, when the work was initiated, and the expected date of completion. b. Photographs labeled with the permit number, the photo station number, the photo orientation, the date and time of the photo, the name of the person taking the photograph, and a brief description of the construction activities. The first

construction monitoring report shall include the photographs taken at each impact site prior to initiation of construction in a permitted impact area. Written notification and photographs demonstrating that all temporarily disturbed wetland and stream areas have been restored in compliance with the permit conditions shall be submitted within 30 days of restoration. The post-construction photographs shall be submitted within 30 days of documenting post construction conditions. c. Summary of activities conducted to comply with the permit conditions. d. Summary of permit noncompliance events or problems encountered, subsequent notifications, and corrective actions. e. Summary of anticipated work to be completed during the next monitoring period, and an estimated date of construction completion at all impact areas. f. Labeled site map depicting all impact areas and photo stations.”

- c) The 10-day notification of construction commencement was not received. Construction commenced in June of 2011 and was completed in the impact area in July of 2011.

VWP Permit WP4-07-1942 Part II.E.2 states, “DEQ shall be notified in writing at least 10 days prior to the start of construction activities at the first permitted site authorized by the VWP general permit authorization so that inspections of the project can be planned, if deemed necessary by DEQ. The notification shall include a projected schedule for initiation and completion of work at each of the permitted impact area.”

4. On February 26, 2014, DEQ issued NOV No. 14-02-PRO-701 to Kittrell for the violations described in paragraph C (3) above.
5. On March 11, 2014, Kittrell purchased 0.17 acres of wetland credits at the James River Mitigation Bank from James River Mitigation, LLC.
6. On March 21, 2014, DEQ staff met with representatives of Kittrell to discuss the violations.
7. Based on the results of the site inspection, review of the Permit file, and the March 21, 2014, meeting, the Board concludes that Kittrell has violated the Permit conditions listed above, Va. Code § 62.1-44.15:20(A) and 9 VAC 25-210-50(A) as described above.

SECTION D: Agreement and Order

Accordingly, by virtue of the authority granted it in Va. Code §§ 62.1-44.15, the Board orders Kittrell and Kittrell agrees to:

1. Pay a civil charge of \$22,886.96 in settlement of the violations cited in this Order. The civil charge shall be paid in accordance with the following schedule:

Due Date	Amount
August 1, 2014	\$2,860.87 or balance
November 1, 2014	\$2,860.87 or balance
February 1, 2015	\$2,860.87 or balance
May 1, 2015	\$2,860.87 or balance
August 1, 2015	\$2,860.87 or balance
November 1, 2015	\$2,860.87 or balance
February 1, 2016	\$2,860.87 or balance
May 1, 2016	\$2,860.87 or balance

2. If the Department fails to receive a civil charge payment pursuant to the schedule described above, the payment shall be deemed late. If any payment is late by 30 days or more, the entire remaining balance of the civil charge shall become immediately due and owing under this Order, and the Department may demand in writing full payment by Kittrell. Within 15 days of receipt of such letter, Kittrell shall pay the remaining balance of the civil charge. Any acceptance by the Department of a late payment or of any payment of less than the remaining balance shall not act as a waiver of the acceleration of the remaining balance under this Order.
3. Payment shall be made by check, certified check, money order or cashier's check payable to the "Treasurer of Virginia," and delivered to:

Receipts Control
Department of Environmental Quality
Post Office Box 1104
Richmond, Virginia 23218
4. Kittrell shall include its Federal Employer Identification Number (FEIN) with the civil charge payment and shall indicate that the payment is being made in accordance with the requirements of this Order for deposit into the Virginia Environmental Emergency Response Fund (VEERF). If the Department has to refer collection of moneys due under this Order to the Department of Law, Kittrell shall be liable for attorneys' fees of 30% of the amount outstanding.

SECTION E: Administrative Provisions

1. The Board may modify, rewrite, or amend this Order with the consent of Kittrell for good cause shown by Kittrell, or on its own motion pursuant to the Administrative Process Act, Va. Code § 2.2-4000 *et seq.*, after notice and opportunity to be heard.
2. This Order addresses and resolves only those violations specifically identified in Section C of this Order. This Order shall not preclude the Board or the Director from taking any action authorized by law, including but not limited to: (1) taking any action authorized by law regarding any additional, subsequent, or subsequently discovered violations; (2) seeking subsequent remediation of the facility; or (3) taking subsequent action to enforce the Order.

3. For purposes of this Order and subsequent actions with respect to this Order only, Kittrell admits the jurisdictional allegations, findings of fact, and conclusions of law contained herein.
4. Kittrell consents to venue in the Circuit Court of the City of Richmond for any civil action taken to enforce the terms of this Order.
5. Kittrell declares it has received fair and due process under the Administrative Process Act and the State Water Control Law and it waives the right to any hearing or other administrative proceeding authorized or required by law or regulation, and to any judicial review of any issue of fact or law contained herein. Nothing herein shall be construed as a waiver of the right to any administrative proceeding for, or to judicial review of, any action taken by the Board to modify, rewrite, amend, or enforce this Order.
6. Failure by Kittrell to comply with any of the terms of this Order shall constitute a violation of an order of the Board. Nothing herein shall waive the initiation of appropriate enforcement actions or the issuance of additional orders as appropriate by the Board or the Director as a result of such violations. Nothing herein shall affect appropriate enforcement actions by any other federal, state, or local regulatory authority.
7. If any provision of this Order is found to be unenforceable for any reason, the remainder of the Order shall remain in full force and effect.
8. Kittrell shall be responsible for failure to comply with any of the terms and conditions of this Order unless compliance is made impossible by earthquake, flood, other acts of God, war, strike, or such other unforeseeable circumstances beyond its control and not due to a lack of good faith or diligence on its part. Kittrell shall demonstrate that such circumstances were beyond its control and not due to a lack of good faith or diligence on its part. Kittrell shall notify the DEQ Regional Director verbally within 24 hours and in writing within three business days when circumstances are anticipated to occur, are occurring, or have occurred that may delay compliance or cause noncompliance with any requirement of the Order. Such notice shall set forth:
 - a. the reasons for the delay or noncompliance;
 - b. the projected duration of any such delay or noncompliance;
 - c. the measures taken and to be taken to prevent or minimize such delay or noncompliance; and
 - d. the timetable by which such measures will be implemented and the date full compliance will be achieved.

Failure to so notify the Regional Director verbally within 24 hours and in writing within three business days, of learning of any condition above, which the parties intend to assert will result in the impossibility of compliance, shall constitute a waiver of any claim to inability to comply with a requirement of this Order.

9. This Order is binding on the parties hereto and any successors in interest, designees and assigns, jointly and severally.
10. This Order shall become effective upon execution by both the Director or his designee and Kittrell. Nevertheless, Kittrell agrees to be bound by any compliance date which precedes the effective date of this Order.
11. This Order shall continue in effect until:
 - a. The Director or his designee terminates the Order after Kittrell has completed all of the requirements of the Order;
 - b. Kittrell petitions the Director or his designee to terminate the Order after it has completed all of the requirements of the Order and the Director or his designee approves the termination of the Order; or
 - c. The Director or Board terminates the Order in his or its sole discretion upon 30 days' written notice to Kittrell.

Termination of this Order, or any obligation imposed in this Order, shall not operate to relieve Kittrell from its obligation to comply with any statute, regulation, permit condition, other order, certificate, certification, standard, or requirement otherwise applicable.

12. Any plans, reports, schedules or specifications attached hereto or submitted by Kittrell and approved by the Department pursuant to this Order are incorporated into this Order. Any non-compliance with such approved documents shall be considered a violation of this Order.
13. Any documents to be submitted pursuant to this Order shall be submitted by Kittrell or an authorized representative of Kittrell.
14. This Order constitutes the entire agreement and understanding of the parties concerning settlement of the violations identified in Section C of this Order, and there are no representations, warranties, covenants, terms or conditions agreed upon between the parties other than those expressed in this Order.
15. By its signature below, Kittrell voluntarily agrees to the issuance of this Order.

And it is so ORDERED this 18th day of August, 2014.

Consent Order
The Kittrell Company
Permit No. WP4-07-1942
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Michael P. Murphy, Regional Director
Department of Environmental Quality

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The Kittrell Company voluntarily agrees to the issuance of this Order.

Date: 5-30-14 By: William L Hammett Jr Pres
(Person) (Title)
The Kittrell Company

Commonwealth of Virginia

City/County of Richmond

The foregoing document was signed and acknowledged before me this 30th day of

May, 2014, by William L. Hammett Jr. who is
President of The Kittrell Company on behalf of the
corporation.

Kimberly D. Deener
Notary Public

7571518
Registration No.

My commission expires: 3/31/2017

Notary seal:

